

Recombinant Human IL-18

Code No.	Quantity	Form
B001-5	25 µg	Lyophilized

BACKGROUND: Interleukin 18 (IL-18) is an 18-kDa cytokine which identified as a costimulatory factor for production of interferon- γ (IFN- γ) in response to toxic shock and shares functional similarities with IL-12. IL-18 is synthesized as a precursor 24-kDa molecule without a signal peptide and must be cleaved to produce an active molecule. IL-1 converting enzyme (ICE, Caspase-1) cleaves pro-IL-18 at aspartic acid in the P1 position, producing the mature, bioactive peptide that is readily released from the cells. It is reported that IL-18 is produced from Kupffer cells, activated macrophages, keratinocytes, intestinal epithelial cells, osteoblasts, adrenal cortex cells and murine diencephalon. IFN- γ is produced by activated T or NK cells and plays critical roles in the defense against microbial pathogens. IFN- γ activates macrophages and enhances NK activity and B cell maturation, proliferation and Ig secretion. IFN- γ also induces expression of MHC class I and II antigens and inhibits osteoclast activation. IL-18 acts on T helper type-1 (Th1) T cells and in combination with IL-12 strongly induces them to produce IFN- γ . Pleiotropic effects of IL-18 have also been reported, such as, enhancement production of IFN- γ and GM-CSF in peripheral blood mononuclear cells, production of Th1 cytokines, IL-2, GM-CSF and IFN- γ in T cells, enhancement of Fas ligand expression by Th1 cells.

DESCRIPTION: cDNA encoding the matured human IL-18 protein sequence (corresponding to 37-193 aa) was expressed in *E. coli*.

PURITY: Greater than 90% purity as confirmed on SDS-PAGE by Coomassie brilliant blue staining.

MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 18 kDa

ENDOTOXIN LEVEL: Less than 0.1 ng per 1 µg of recombinant human IL-18 protein, when measured by the LAL assay.

FORMULATION: 25 µg of lyophilized human IL-18

RECONSTITUTION: Reconstitute with 250 µL of ice-cold distilled water on ice. The concentration will be 25 µg of human IL-18 in 250 µL volume of PBS containing 0.1% BSA and 1% sucrose.

INTENDED USE:

For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

STORAGE: This product is stable for 24 months from the date of manufacture when store at -20°C or below. After reconstitution, avoid repeated freezing and thawing. The IL-18 can be stored for 1 week at 4°C. For storage, prepare appropriate aliquots and freeze them at -80°C using low retention tube.

ACTIVITY: Induction of IFN- γ by KG-1 cell [human myelomonocyte; ATCC CCL246] in response to the recombinant human IL-18 was measured using human IFN- γ ELISA.

Reference information:

IL-18 final conc. (ng/mL)	IFN- γ induction (IU/mL)
10	48.1
20	64.3

IFN- γ producing activity of the sample cells can be varied depends on cell conditions. Optimal concentration for each application should be determined by each laboratory.

REFERENCES:

- 1) Bossù, P., *et al.*, *Front Aging Neurosci.* **10**, 285 (2018)
- 2) Bradley, T., *et al.*, *Cell* **175**, 387-399.e17 (2018)
- 3) Allam, O., *et al.*, *PLoS One.* **13**, e0194185 (2018)
- 4) Nham, T., *et al.*, *Cancer Immunol. Immunother.* **67**, 575-587 (2018)

The reference information could be updated. For the current information, please visit our website at <https://ruo.mbl.co.jp/>.

IFN- γ PRODUCTION ASSAY:

- 1) KG-1 cells were cultured at 3×10^5 cells/mL for 24 hours at 37°C in 5% CO₂ incubator with RPMI 1640 containing 10% fetal calf serum.
- 2) After 24 hours of pre-culture, the cell concentration was adjusted to 1.5×10^6 cells/mL and incubated for 24 hours at 37°C in 5% CO₂ incubator with RPMI 1640 containing 10% fetal calf serum in the presence of IL-18.
- 3) The culture supernatant was recovered and the amount of IFN- γ were measured by Human IFN- γ ELISA Kit.

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